How to Read a Museum Wall Label

Who made it?
Where and when
did the maker live?

Chuck Close American, born 1940

Frank, 1969 Acrylic on canvas

The John R. Van Derlip Fund 69.137

What is it titled? When was it made? What is it made of?

Sometimes an artist's name is not known, but art historians invent a name based on the individual's style of painting. Dates when the artist worked are often shown.

Master of the Embroidered Foliage Netherlandish, active 1480–1500

Virgin and Child in a Landscape, c. 1492–98 Oil on panel

Gift of the Groves Foundation 90.7

Often the title on a museum label has been invented by somebody other than the artist many years after the artwork was created.

How did the museum get it? You'll see purchases, loans, and gifts. Luba artist

Democratic Republic of Congo

Dance mask, 19th century Wood and pigments

Gift of Stephen, Peter, and Michael Pflaum 53.14

Many times all that can be identified is the culture that the maker was a part of. The label often also provides the modern political name of the place he or she lived.

Italian artist

Italy

Salvator Mundi (Savior of the World), page from an illuminated Antiphonary, c. 1425–50 lnk, gouache, and gold on parchment

Gift of Robert Lehman 43.20

Every object has an accession number to help identify it. You can learn what year it became part of the museum's collection from the first part of the number.